

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS 29 CFR 1910.1200

Printing date 09/19/2017

Version US-EN-Rev 1

Reviewed on 09/19/2017

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**

- **Trade name:** GRADIA PLUS DIE HARDNER

- **Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**

Dental material

The product is intended for professional use.

To avoid risks for humans and environment obtain instructions.

- **Application of the substance / the mixture** Auxiliary for manufacture of dental prothesis

- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**

GC America Inc.

3737 W. 127th Street

Alsip, IL 60803

USA

sds@gcamerica.com

- **Information department:** Regulatory Affairs

- **Emergency telephone number:**

During normal opening times (Mon.-Fri. 8:00 AM-5:00 PM CST): +1 (708) 597-0900

Transportation (CHEMTREC®) Emergency Telephone No. +1 (800) 424-9300

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**

Flam. Liq. 2 H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

Acute Tox. 4 H312 Harmful in contact with skin.

Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.

Eye Irrit. 2B H320 Causes eye irritation.

STOT SE 3 H335-H336 May cause respiratory irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

STOT RE 1 H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

- **Additional information:**

The information provided is in regards to the toxicity and hazard rating(s) of the individual component(s) in the formulation. The associated risk(s) depends on the route(s) of exposure. The hazard rating system is based entirely on the existence of the risk(s) and does not take into account the likelihood of reduced risk(s) through proper usage and handling.

- **Label elements**

- **GHS label elements**

The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02 GHS07 GHS08

- **Signal word** Danger

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- **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

ethyl alcohol

- **Hazard statements**

Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

Harmful in contact with skin.

Causes skin and eye irritation.

May cause respiratory irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

- **Precautionary statements**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Store locked up.

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **Hazard not otherwise classified (HNOC):**

- **Additional information:**

24 % of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown toxicity.

- **Classification system:**

- **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



Health = 1

Fire = 3

Reactivity = 0

- **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



Health = 1

Fire = 3

Reactivity = 0

- **Other hazards**

- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

- **PBT:** Not applicable.

- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**

- **Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

- **Dangerous components:**

CAS: 64-17-5 ethyl alcohol	60 - 80%
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- **Additional information:**

If a substance is marked with **, then substance is a trade secret. This is allowed under OSHA's Hazard Communication Standard (HCS) as a trade secret and under GHS as Confidential Business Information (CBI).

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4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:**
Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **After inhalation:**
Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.
- **After skin contact:**
Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
Rinse with warm water.
If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **After eye contact:**
Protect unharmed eye.
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:**
Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.
If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **Information for doctor:**
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
No further relevant information available.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:** CO₂, sand, extinguishing powder. Do not use water.
- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** Water
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
- **Additional information**
Dispose of fire debris and contaminated fire fighting water in accordance with official regulations.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Remove persons from danger area.
Keep away from ignition sources
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
Wear protective clothing.
- **Environmental precautions:**
Do not allow product to reach sewage system or any water course.
Inform respective authorities in case of seepage into water course or sewage system.
Do not allow to penetrate the ground/soil.
In case of seepage into the ground inform responsible authorities.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Ensure adequate ventilation.

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Absorb liquid components with liquid-binding material.
Dispose of the collected material according to regulations.

· **Reference to other sections**

See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

· **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**

Protective Action Criterion (PAC); Protective Action Criteria (PACs); Lower Explosive Limit (LEL)
* indicates the PAC value is between 10% and up to 50% of the LEL ($10\% \text{ LEL} \leq \text{PAC} < 50\% \text{ LEL}$).
** indicates the PAC value is between 50% and up to 100% of the LEL ($50\% \text{ LEL} \leq \text{PAC} < 100\% \text{ LEL}$).
*** indicates the PAC value is at 100% or more of the LEL ($\text{PAC} \geq \text{LEL}$).
excerpt from Introduction to PAC Table 2 – PAC Rev. 29 – May 2016

· **PAC-1:**

CAS: 64-17-5	ethyl alcohol	1,800 ppm
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· **PAC-2:**

CAS: 64-17-5	ethyl alcohol	3300* ppm
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· **PAC-3:**

CAS: 64-17-5	ethyl alcohol	15000* ppm
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7 Handling and storage

· **Handling:**

· **Precautions for safe handling**

Observe instructions for use.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
Use caution when opening. The product is a highly flammable liquid and vapor; keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, flames and other ignitions sources. Use with adequate ventilation. Do not ingest or breathe vapor. Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) such as gloves and safety eyewear are always to be worn. Check bottle with liquid before using. Make sure that upon removal of cap, the bottle opening has no obstructions. Some bottles may contain an insert (as a seal). The insert must be in the cap and not obstructing opening.

In case of contact, flush eyes with water for at least 15 minutes. Get prompt medical attention. If overcome by vapor, move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, administer oxygen and seek medical attention. If swallowed, dilute by giving water to drink and seek medical attention. In case of contact with skin wash thoroughly with soap and water. Store securely. Store in a well ventilated place. Keep cool. Dispose of all waste according to local regulations.

· **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**

Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
Protect against electrostatic charges.
Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material.

· **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

· **Storage:**

· **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**

Store in a cool location.
Store only in unopened original receptacles.

· **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Store away from foodstuffs.

· **Further information about storage conditions:**

Observe instructions for use / storage.
Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.

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Protect from heat and direct sunlight.

Store in a cool place.

· **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

· **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see item 7.

· **Control parameters**

· **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

CAS: 64-17-5 ethyl alcohol

PEL Long-term value: 1900 mg/m³, 1000 ppm

REL Long-term value: 1900 mg/m³, 1000 ppm

TLV Short-term value: 1880 mg/m³, 1000 ppm

· **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

· **Exposure controls**

· **Personal protective equipment:**

· **General protective and hygienic measures:**

The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.

Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.

· **Breathing equipment:**



Suitable respiratory protective device recommended.

· **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

· **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **Eye protection:**

Manufacturing sites:

Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

Distribution, Workplace, and Household Settings:

No special protective equipment required

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9 Physical and chemical properties

· Information on basic physical and chemical properties

· General Information

· Appearance:

Form:	Liquid
Color:	Colorless
Odor:	Like alcohol
Odor threshold:	Not determined.

pH-value:	Not determined.
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· Change in condition

Melting point/Melting range:	Undetermined.
Boiling point/Boiling range:	78.4°C (°F)

Flash point:	18°C (°F)
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Flammability (solid, gaseous):	Not applicable.
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Ignition temperature:	Undetermined.
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Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.
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Auto igniting:	Product is not self-igniting.
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Danger of explosion:	Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.
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· Explosion limits:

Lower:	3.5 Vol %
Upper:	15 Vol %

Vapor pressure:	Not determined.
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Density at 20°C (68 °F):	1 g/cm ³ (lbs/gal)
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Relative density	Not determined.
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Vapor density	Not determined.
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Evaporation rate	Not determined.
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· Solubility in / Miscibility with

Water:	Insoluble.
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Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	Not determined.
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· Viscosity:

Dynamic:	Not determined.
Kinematic:	Not determined.

· Solvent content:

Organic solvents:	76.0 %
VOC content:	76.00 %

Other information	No further relevant information available.
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10 Stability and reactivity

· **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.

· **Chemical stability** Stable at ambient temperature.

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- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**
- **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:** No further relevant information available.
- **Primary irritant effect:**
 - **on the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
 - **on the eye:** Irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.
- **Experience with humans:**
 - May cause damage to central nervous system.
 - May cause damage to lungs.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
Irritant
- **Carcinogenic categories**

· IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)	
ethyl alcohol	1

· NTP (National Toxicology Program)	
None of the ingredients is listed.	

· OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)	
None of the ingredients is listed.	

- **Carcinogenic categories' legend:**

IARC Group 1: The agent is carcinogenic to humans.
 IARC Group 2A: The agent is probably carcinogenic to humans.
 IARC Group 2B: The agent is possibly carcinogenic to humans.
 IARC Group 3: The agent is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans.
 IARC Group 4: The agent is probably not carcinogenic to humans.
 NTP K: Known to be human carcinogen.
 NTP R: Reasonably anticipated to be human carcinogen.

- **Additional carcinogenic information:**

The substance ethyl alcohol, also known as ethanol, is listed by IARC as a Group 1 carcinogen but in alcoholic beverage consumption. IARC Volume 100E (2012) "Personal Habits and Indoor Combustions" stated in its monograph "Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages" the following evaluation: "Ethanol in alcoholic beverages is carcinogenic to humans (Group 1)." GC products are not consumable alcoholic beverages.

- **Repeated dose toxicity.** No further relevant information available.
- **CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction)**
No further relevant information available.

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No further relevant information available.

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12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
Water hazard class 3 (Self-assessment): extremely hazardous for water
Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system, even in small quantities.
Danger to drinking water if even extremely small quantities leak into the ground.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| · UN-Number | |
| · DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA | UN1170 |
| · UN proper shipping name | |
| · DOT | Ethanol solution |
| · ADR | 1170 Ethanol solution |
| · IMDG, IATA | ETHANOL SOLUTION solution |
| · Transport hazard class(es) | |
| · DOT | |
|  | |
| · Class | 3 Flammable liquids |

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· Label	3
· ADR	
	
· Class	3 (F1) Flammable liquids
· Label	3
· IMDG, IATA	
	
· Class	3 Flammable liquids
· Label	3
· Packing group	
· DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA	II
· Environmental hazards:	
· Marine pollutant:	No
· Special precautions for user	Warning: Flammable liquids
· Danger code (Kemler):	33
· EMS Number:	F-E, S-D
· Stowage Category	A
· Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable.
· Transport/Additional information:	
· ADR	
· Excepted quantities (EQ)	Code: E2 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml
· IMDG	
· Limited quantities (LQ)	1L
· Excepted quantities (EQ)	Code: E2 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml
· UN "Model Regulation":	UN 1170 ETHANOL SOLUTION, 3, II

15 Regulatory information

- Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
- SARA (Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act)

· Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):

None of the ingredients is listed.

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· **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**

ethyl alcohol

polymethylphenylsiloxane

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)**

ethyl alcohol

A3

· **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **GHS label elements**

The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02 GHS07 GHS08

· **Signal word** Danger

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

ethyl alcohol

· **Hazard statements**

Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

Harmful in contact with skin.

Causes skin and eye irritation.

May cause respiratory irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

· **Precautionary statements**

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Store locked up.

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

· **Department issuing SDS:** Regulatory Affairs

· **Contact:**

Regulatory Affairs

Telephone No. +1 (708) 597-0900

sds@gcamerica.com

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• **Date of preparation / last revision** 09/19/2017 / -

• **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

HCS: Hazard Communication Standard (USA)

MSDS: Material Safety Data Sheet

SDS: Safety Data Sheet

ECHA: European Chemicals Agency

OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration (USA)

PAC: Protective Action Criterion (USA)

PACs: Protective Action Criteria (USA)

HNOC: Hazard Not Otherwise Classified (USA)

LEL: Lower Explosive Limit

UEL: Upper Explosive Limit

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

Flam. Liq. 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2

Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4

Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2

Eye Irrit. 2B: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2B

STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3

STOT RE 1: Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) – Category 1

• **Sources**

• Manufacturers' MSDSs/SDSs

• OSHA (<https://www.osha.gov/dts/chemicalsampling/toc/chmcas.html>)

• TOXNET (<http://toxnet.nlm.nih.gov/>)

• ECHA (<http://echa.europa.eu/>)

• EnviChem (www.echemportal.org)

• **Notes:**

CAS Registry Number is a Registered Trademark of the American Chemical Society.

CHEMTREC® is a registered service mark of the American Chemistry Council, Inc.

• *** Data compared to the previous version altered.** This version replaces all previous versions.

• **Disclaimer:**

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